

Gating Networks

Edge-Aware Sparse Representations for Image Processing and Compression

Thomas Sikora

Director, Communication Systems Lab (TUB)

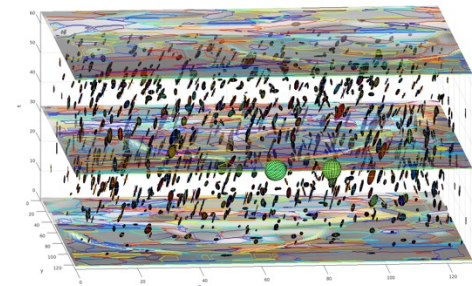
Ruben Verhack
(TUB, Uni Gent, iMinds Lab)

Rolf Jongebroed (TUB)
Eric Bochinski (TUB)
Lieven Lange (TUB)
Jonas Geistert (TUB)

Gating Networks

Outline

- I. 30 years of Video Coding (Hybrid DCT/DPCM)
- I. Disruptive Strategies for Image and Video Coding?
- II. Universal Coding - What are Gating Networks
- III. Some Results for Image and Video Coding



Happy Anniversary

30 years of MPEG/ITU-type compression for video



**30 years of
MC-DPCM/Transform**

Motion-compensated DPCM Transform Coding

Evolution of Video Coding Standards

- JPEG (1990)
- H.261 (1990)
- MPEG-1 (1991)
- MPEG-2 (1994)

- MPEG-4 (2000)
- H.263/MPEG-4 (2005)
- H.264 (2010)
- MPEG-HEVC (2014)

30 years of
DCT-DPCM
technology

Today's Video Coding
Technology is

Hybrid DCT/DPCM

Google VP8/VP9

Improvements are
mainly due to larger
size content

Where is this going?

- I quote (influential members from MPEG):
- „... We find it incredibly difficult to squeeze out more performance from HEVC/VCEG ...
- ... we need to work on something completely new (a new and disruptive format)”



Press the „Reset Button“ and nothing is going to happen.
Virtually NO ideas where to start with „disruptive“ coding approaches.



Well: ALMOST!

1

Learning for Video Compression with Recurrent Auto-Encoder and Recurrent Probability Model

Ren Yang, *Student Member, IEEE*, Fabian Menzter, *Student Member, IEEE*,
Luc Van Gool, *Member, IEEE*, and Radu Timofte, *Member, IEEE*

2020

DVC: An End-to-end Deep Video Compression Framework

Guo Lu¹, Wanli Ouyang², Dong Xu³, Xiaoyun Zhang¹, Chunlei Cai¹, and Zhiyong Gao ^{*1}

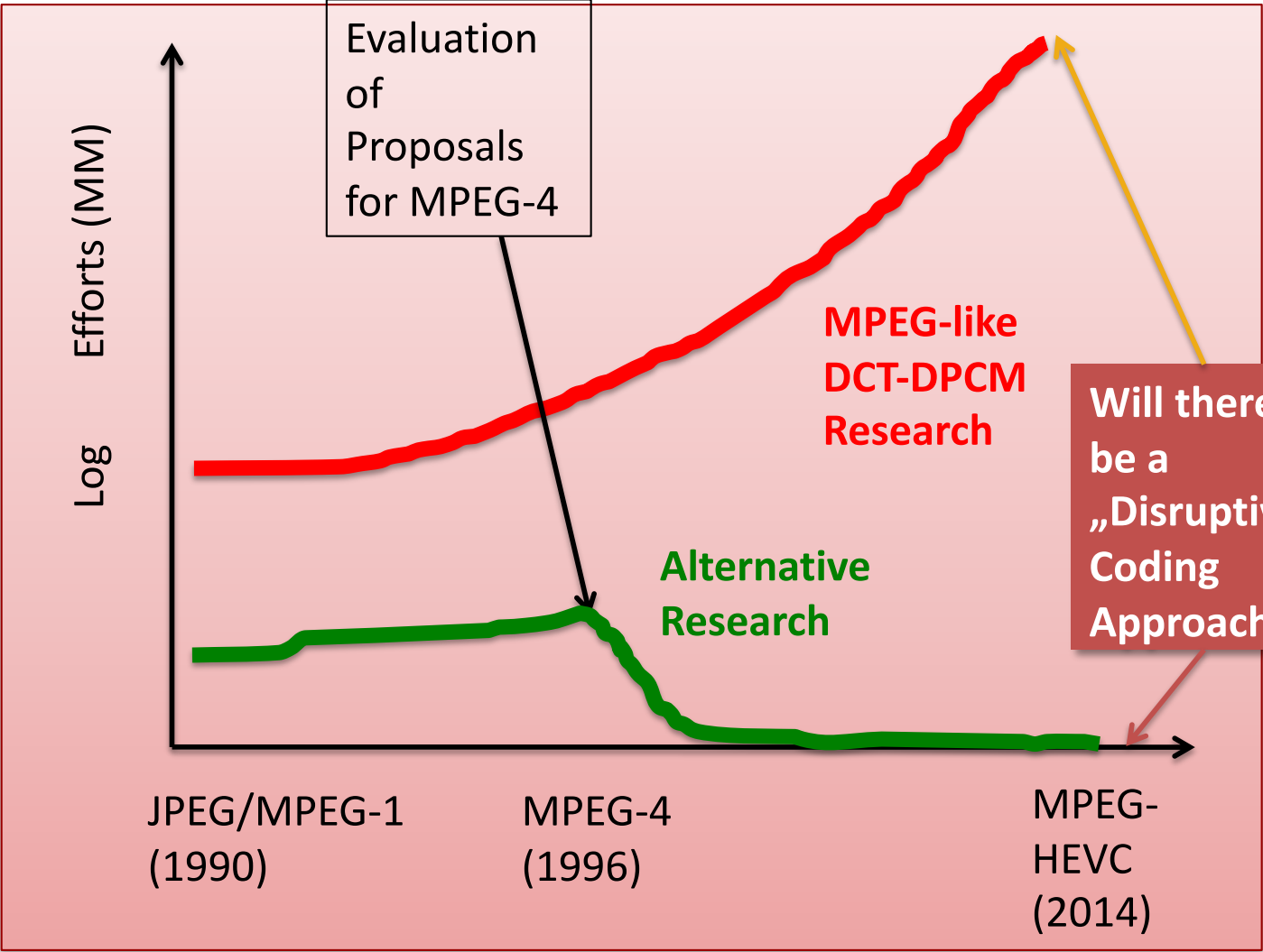
¹Shanghai Jiao Tong University, {luguo2014, xiaoyun.zhang, caichunlei, zhiyong.gao}@sjtu.edu.cn

²The University of Sydney, SenseTime Computer Vision Research Group, Australia

³The University of Sydney, {wanli.ouyang, dong.xu}@sydney.edu.au

2019

30 Years of JPEG/MPEG-like Coding

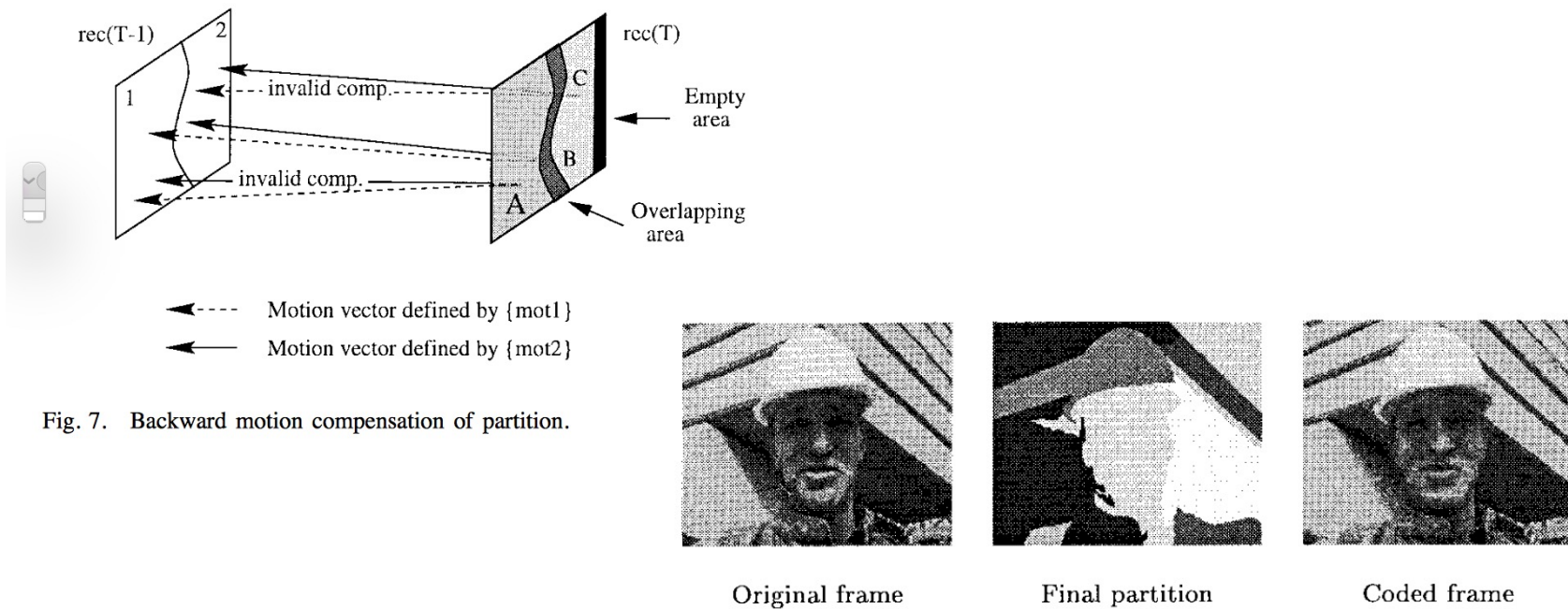


Alternative Research around 1996

(Examples)

Segmentation-Based Video Coding System Allowing the Manipulation of Objects

Philippe Salembier, Ferran Marqués, Montse Pardàs, Josep Ramon Morros, Isabelle Corset,
Sylvie Jeannin, Lionel Bouchard, Fernand Meyer, and Beatriz Marcotegui



Very Low Bit-Rate Video Coding Based on Matching Pursuits

Ralph Neff and Avideh Zakhor

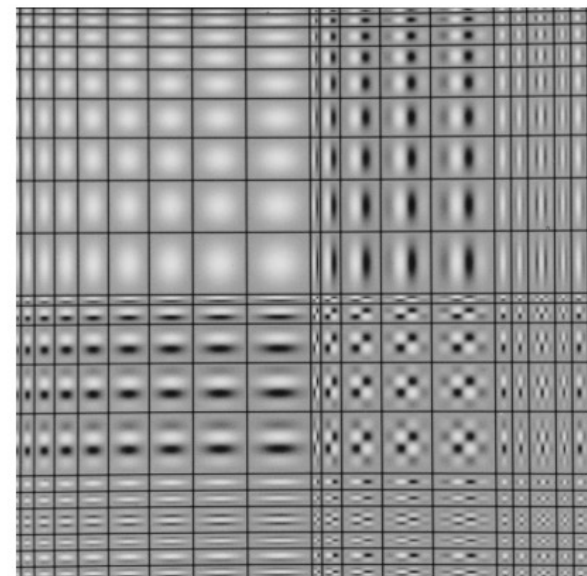
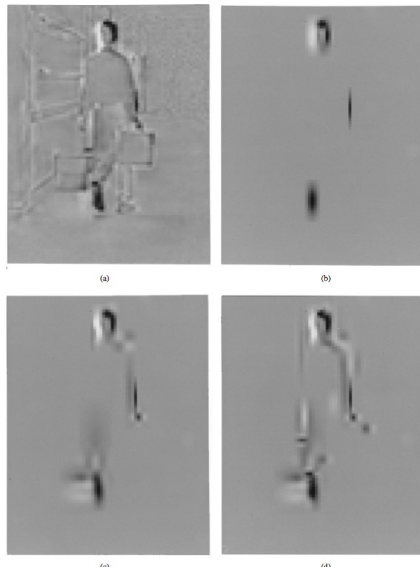


Fig. 2. The 2-D separable Gabor dictionary.

3-D Motion Estimation in Model-Based Facial Image Coding

Haibo Li, *Student Member, IEEE*, Pertti Roivainen, and Robert Forchheimer

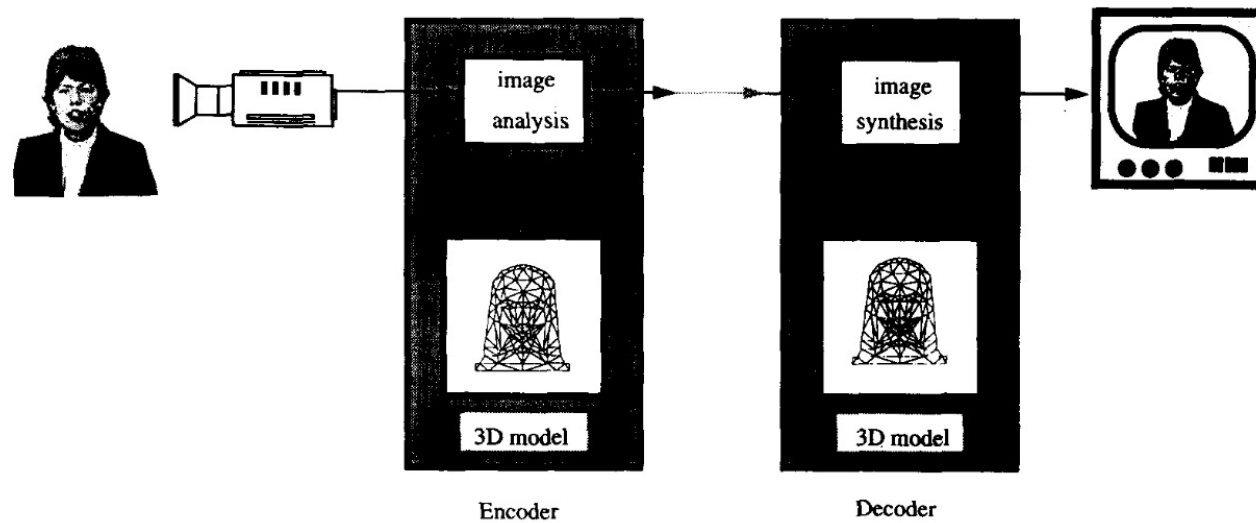


Fig. 1. Model-based image coding—A 3-D object oriented system.

J.-R. Ohm

"Three-dimensional subband coding with motion compensation,"

in *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing*, vol. 3, no. 5, pp. 559-571, Sept. 1994

We still see work on 3D wavelets for video compression around – mainly for „scalable coding“.

Long-Term Global Motion Estimation and Its Application for Sprite Coding, Content Description, and Segmentation

Aljoscha Smolić, Thomas Sikora, *Senior Member, IEEE*, and Jens-Rainer Ohm, *Member, IEEE*

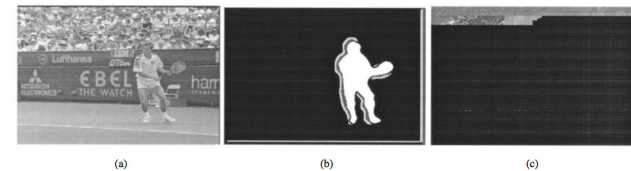
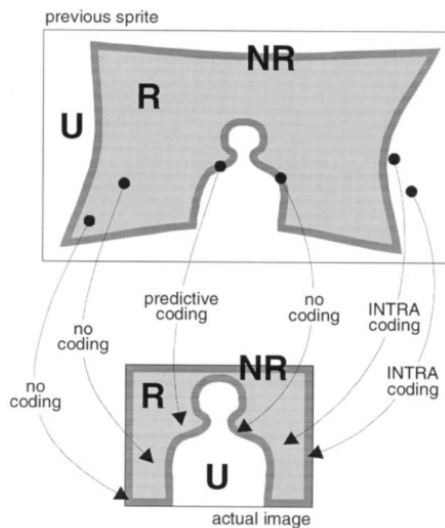


Fig. 5. Second frame of the *Stefan* sequence: (a) original image and (b) coding mask. White: outside the object; black: not coded; light gray: predictive coding; dark gray: INTRA coding. (c) Resulting coding VOP.

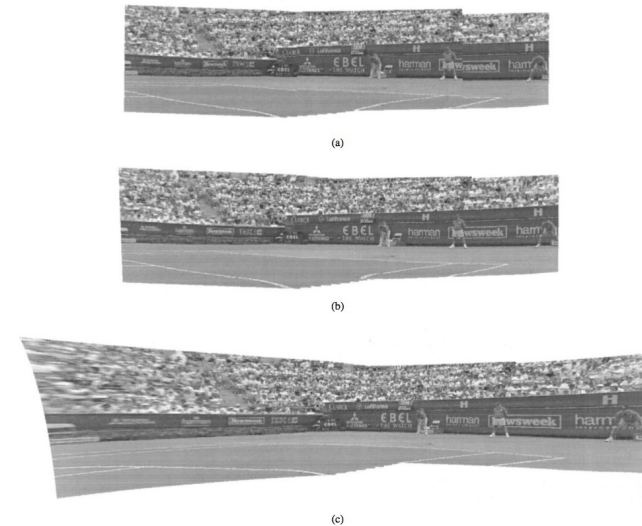


Fig. 6. Sprites for sequence *Stefan* generated by (a) accumulation of short-term parameters using an affine motion model, (b) direct estimation of long-term parameters using an affine motion model, and (c) direct estimation of long-term parameters using a parabolic motion model.

We still see work around – but improvements only in the background.

Coding Performance of Sprite Coding

No temporal DPCM coding in the background



Towards a „Disruptive Coding Approach“

What is it we are looking for?



- **Break-Through in Performance**
- **Sparse Representation**
 - *that allows exploration of long-range spatio-temporal statistical dependencies between pixels*
 - *Edge preserving*
- **End-to-End Optimization – Machine Learning**
 - *Differentiable set of non-linear equations*
- **Universal Coding Approach for 1D/2D/3D/N-D Pixel formats**
- **Drastic departure from DCT-DPCM – block-based approaches**

Towards a „Disruptive Coding Approach“

Question why we should need certain techniques that have been around for such a long time!

Revisit basic assumptions:

Do we need

- Block-Processing?
- Transform Coding (DCT-like)?
- DPCM (Prediction Error Coding)?
- Motion Vectors?

Images are not organized around „blocks“ – but segments!

Is this the only way we can represent textures?

DPCM means „quantization of quantization errors“. Is that a good idea?

Motion vectors seem to be the „Holy Grail“ of video. Can we do without them?

The Re-Emergence of Gating Networks

To the rescue of the „complexity barrier“?!

To the rescue of the „compression challenge“?!

Happy Anniversary

30 years of Mixtures-of-Experts



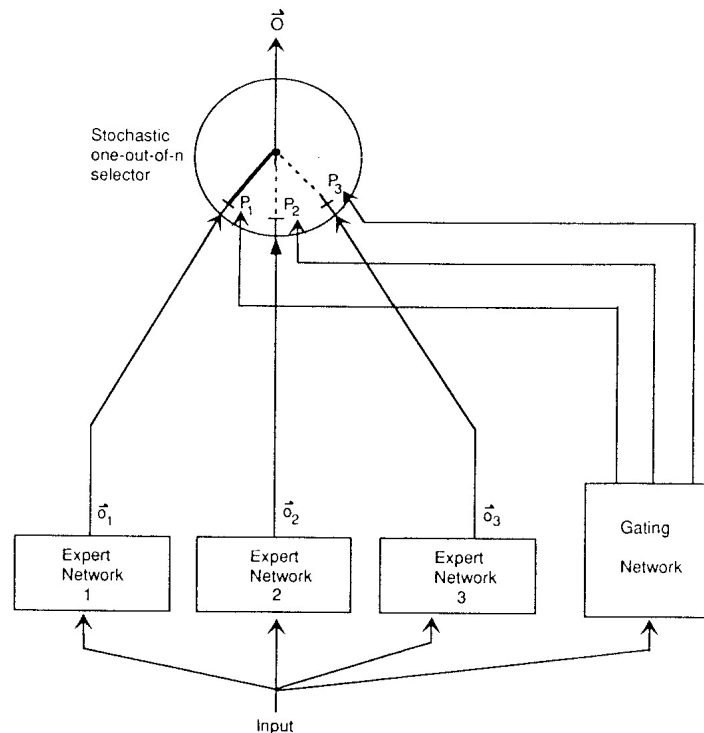
Gating Networks

[PS] Adaptive mixtures of local experts.

RA Jacobs, MI Jordan, SJ Nowlan, GE Hinton - Neural ..., 1991 - csri.utoronto.ca

We present a new supervised learning procedure for systems composed of many separate networks, each of which learns to handle a subset of the complete set of training cases. The new procedure can be viewed either as a modular version of a multilayer supervised ...

☆ 📄 Zitiert von: 4103 Ähnliche Artikel Alle 24 Versionen



Mixtures-of-Experts

Gating Networks

Gated Experts Networks

Mixture-of-Experts Networks

Many names for the same thing!

Twenty Years of Mixture of Experts

Seniha Esen Yuksel, *Member, IEEE*, Joseph N. Wilson, *Member, IEEE*, and Paul D. Gader, *Fellow, IEEE*



Classification

Time-Series Prediction

Regression

„And when he saw her looking so lovely in her sleep, he could not turn away his eyes; and presently he stopped and kissed her.

And she awaked, and opened her eyes, and looked very kindly on him“.

Rosamond tale (Sleeping Beauty)

Work appeared – but not with much impact.

The Re-Emergence of Gating Networks

OUTRAGEOUSLY LARGE NEURAL NETWORKS: THE SPARSELY-GATED MIXTURE-OF-EXPERTS LAYER

Noam Shazeer¹, Azalia Mirhoseini^{*1}, Krzysztof Maziarz^{*2}, Andy Davis¹, Quoc Le¹, Geoffrey Hinton¹ and Jeff Dean¹

¹Google Brain, {noam,azalia,andydavis,qvl,geoffhinton,jeff}@google.com

²Jagiellonian University, Cracow, krzysztof.maziarz@student.uj.edu.pl

2017

Goal: Conditional Computation

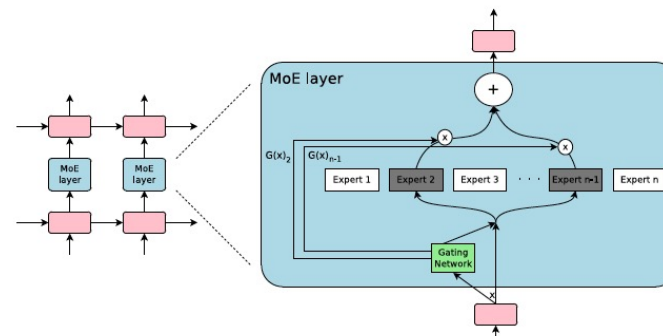


Figure 1: A Mixture of Experts (MoE) layer embedded within a recurrent language model. In this case, the sparse gating function selects two experts to perform computations. Their outputs are modulated by the outputs of the gating network.

Kiss the „Gating Networks“ awake. My guess is that we will see much renewed interest in Gating Networks.

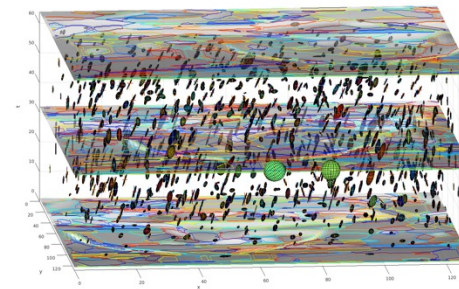
Our Work on Gating Networks for Pixel Data

Exploration of long-range statistical dependencies

-in high-dimension pixel data

Sparse & edge-aware representation

- *Compression*
- *Denoising*
- *N-D Segmentation*
- *Graph-Representation*
- *Feature Extraction*



We use Gating Networks differently – for „regression“

Apparently interesting for many applications beyond „compression“

Gated-Experts Compression

Let us start with a result!

0.81 SSIM 26 dB



Original



JPEG

JPEG 2000

BPG
(HEVC-Intra)



0.93 SSIM

31.7 dB

GE Network
Compression

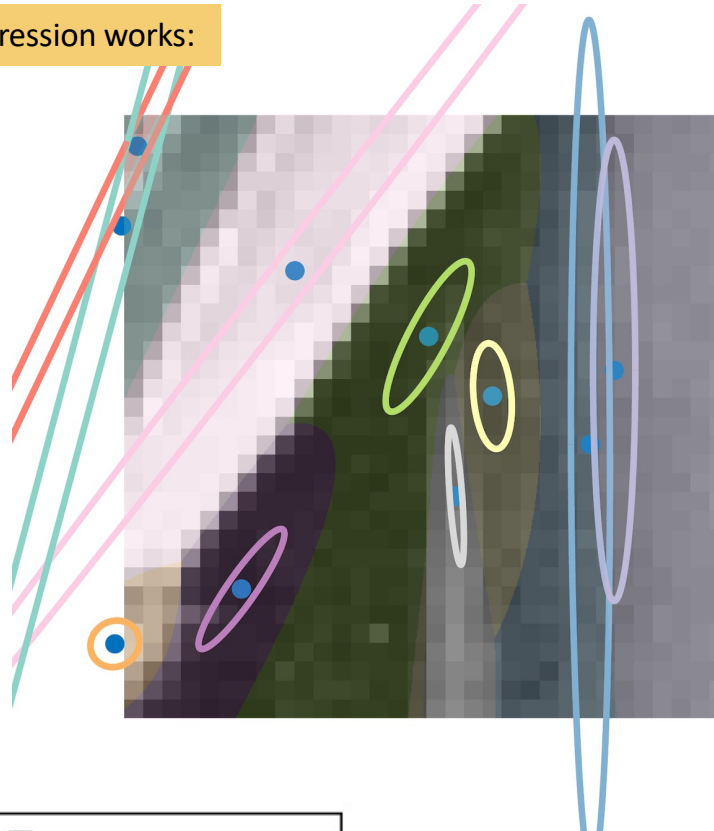
coded at same bpp (without header bits)

Excellent edge reconstruction – no common compression artifacts

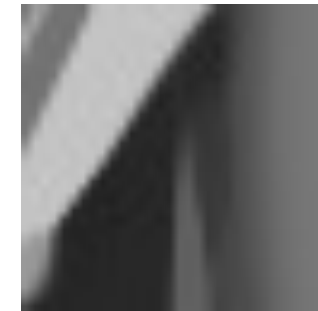
Coding Swarms of „Atoms“

This is how Gated Experts Network compression works:

Original



Decoded



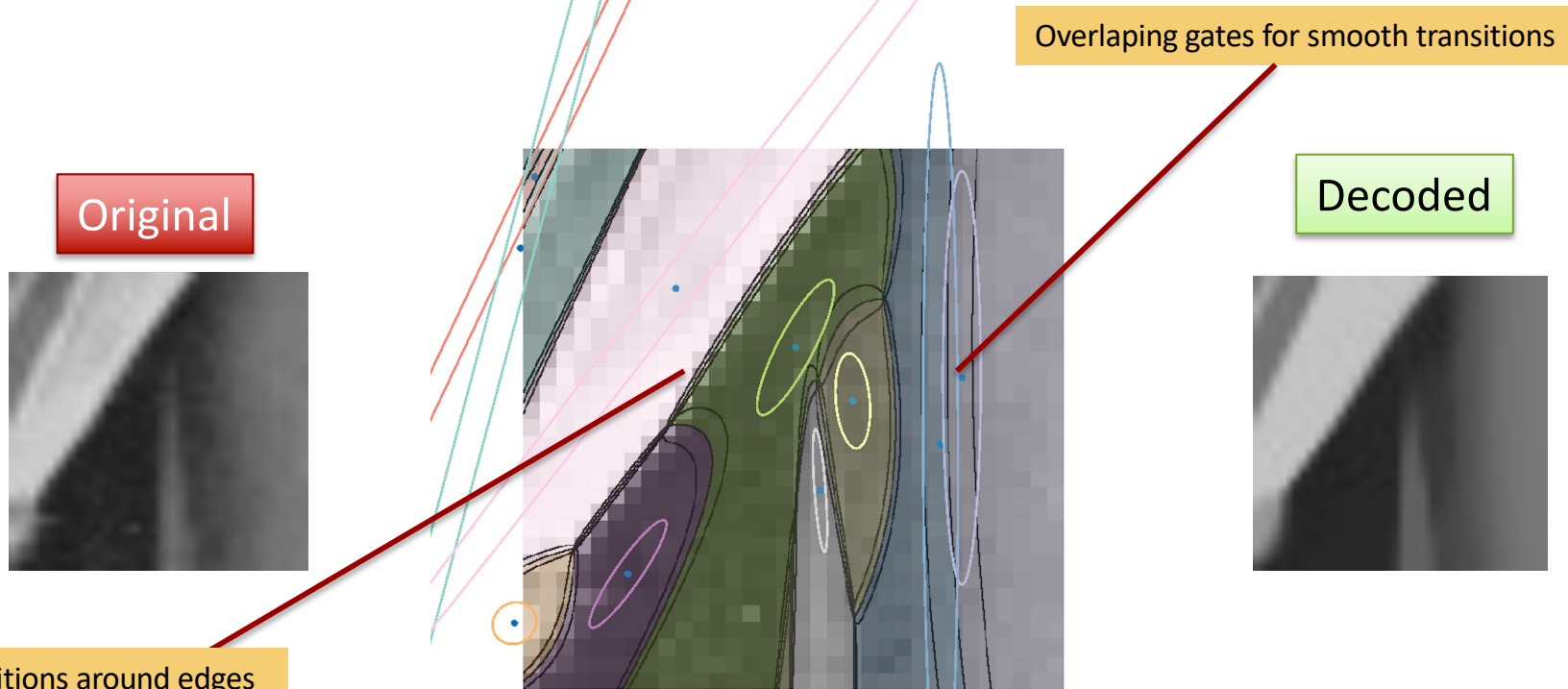
7 Parameters/Atom

$$e^{-\left(\underline{x}-\underline{\mu}_k\right)^T \cdot \underline{R}_k \cdot \left(\underline{x}-\underline{\mu}_k\right)}$$

Atom/Kernel

Compression is based on edge-aware (steering) „atoms“. In this example we use simple steered Gaussian functions. A great wealth of atom functions can be used. The parameters are tuned in an optimization framework, quantized and coded. The decoder reconstructs the image using a regression formula – using edge-aware gating functions.

Soft-Gated Regions (Soft-Max Windows)



Sharp transitions around edges

A 2D-Soft-Gating Function provides for sharp transitions around edges and can overlap for smooth transitions.

Edge-aware & Sparse Representation

$$y(\underline{x}) = \sum_{k=1}^{K=10} m_k \cdot \frac{e^{-\left(\underline{x}-\underline{\mu}_k\right)^T R_k \left(\underline{x}-\underline{\mu}_k\right)}}{\sum_{j=1}^{10} e^{-\left(\underline{x}-\underline{\mu}_j\right)^T R_j \left(\underline{x}-\underline{\mu}_j\right)}}$$

This is the regression function: an expert function (here a scalar With a grey value) is gated with a 2D-Soft-Gating window function

Experts

2D Soft-Gating Function (Window)

Mixture of Steered Gaussians

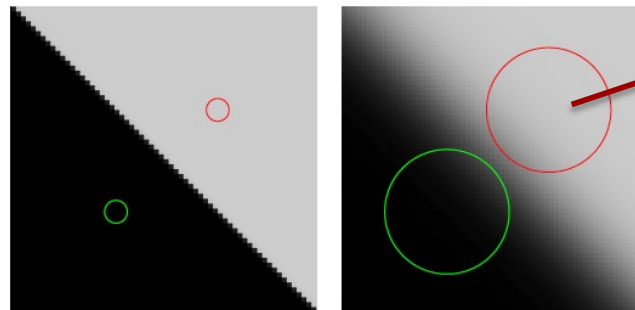
The Most Simple Network

It is actually not required that atom functions steer to reproduce sharp edges and smooth transitions. It is also possible to use a network with simple radial Gaussian functions. Two radial Gaussian functions are sufficient to reproduce an edge in an image.

- Constant Expert – Radial Gating Function

$$K=2$$
$$y_p(\mathbf{x}) = \sum_{i=1}^K m_i \cdot \frac{\exp(-S \|\mathbf{x} - \boldsymbol{\mu}_i\|^2)}{\sum_{j=1}^K \exp(-S \|\mathbf{x} - \boldsymbol{\mu}_j\|^2)}$$

In this example the locations of the atoms are fixed, but the bandwidth S changes, to control sharpness of the edge.



(a) Small bandwidth

(b) Large bandwidth

$$\frac{\exp(-S \|\mathbf{x} - \boldsymbol{\mu}_i\|^2)}{\sum_{j=1}^K \exp(-S \|\mathbf{x} - \boldsymbol{\mu}_j\|^2)}$$

Edge-aware representation

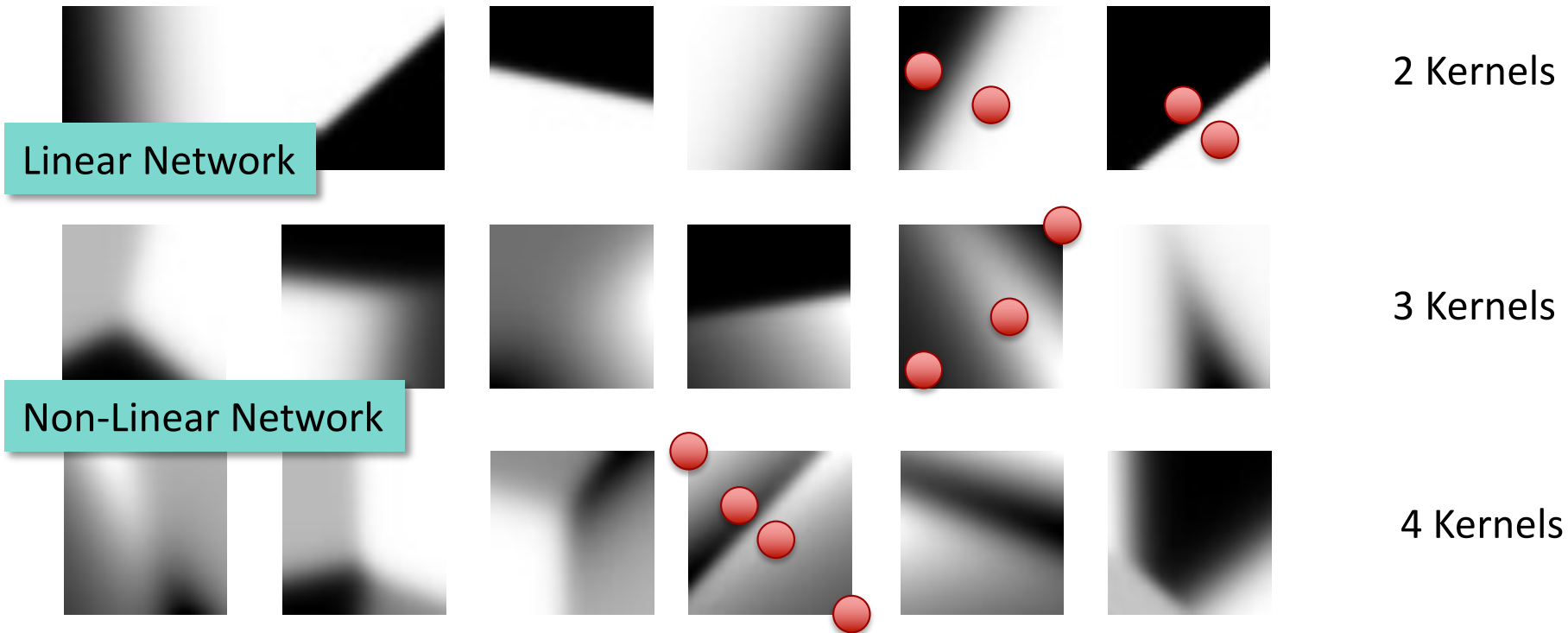
2 Kernels reproduce lines with sharp or smooth transitions

Fig. 2: Edge reconstruction with simple radial kernels

Examples of Block Patterns

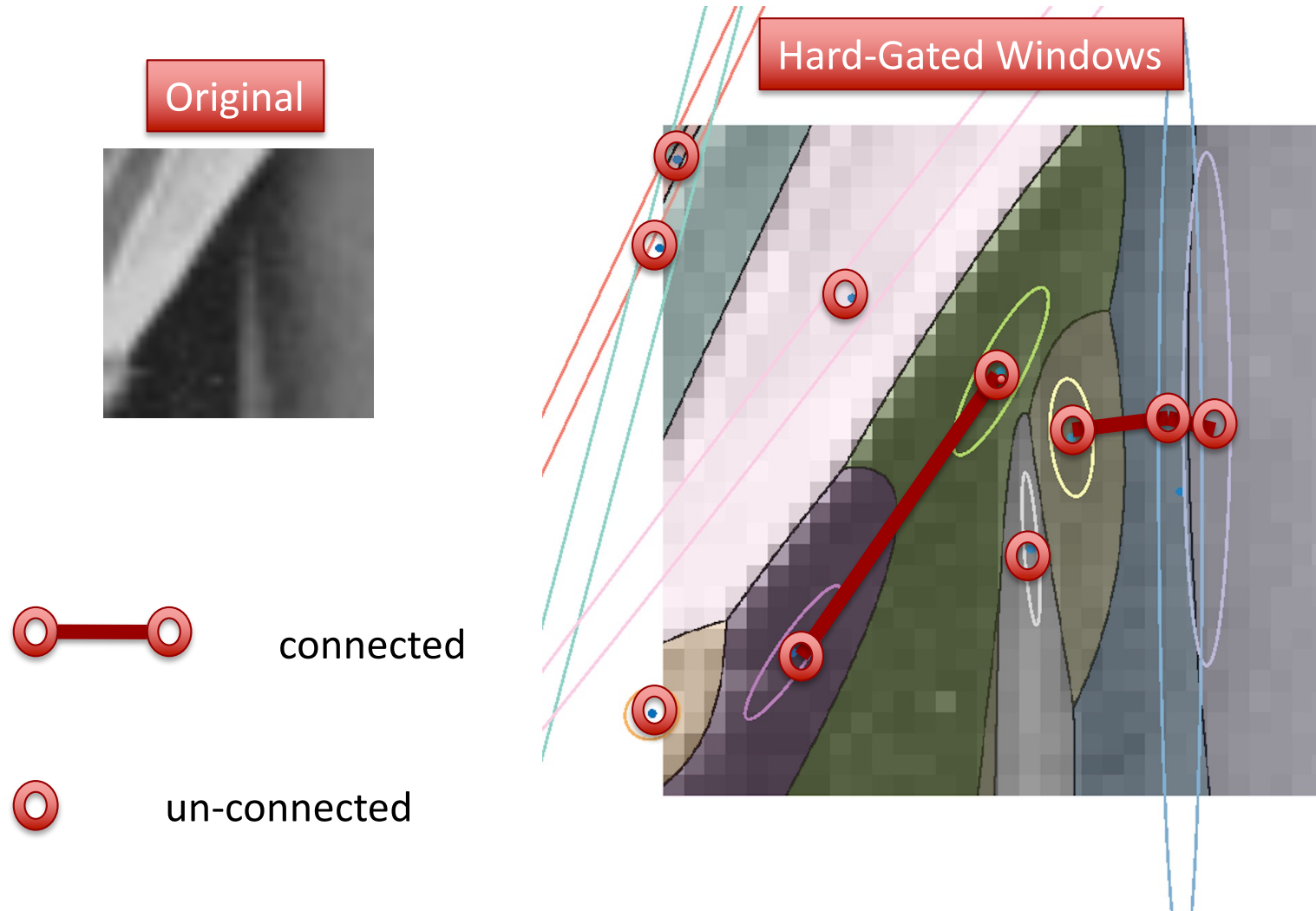
It is also possible to fix bandwidth S , and change the location of the atoms, to control sharpness of the edge.

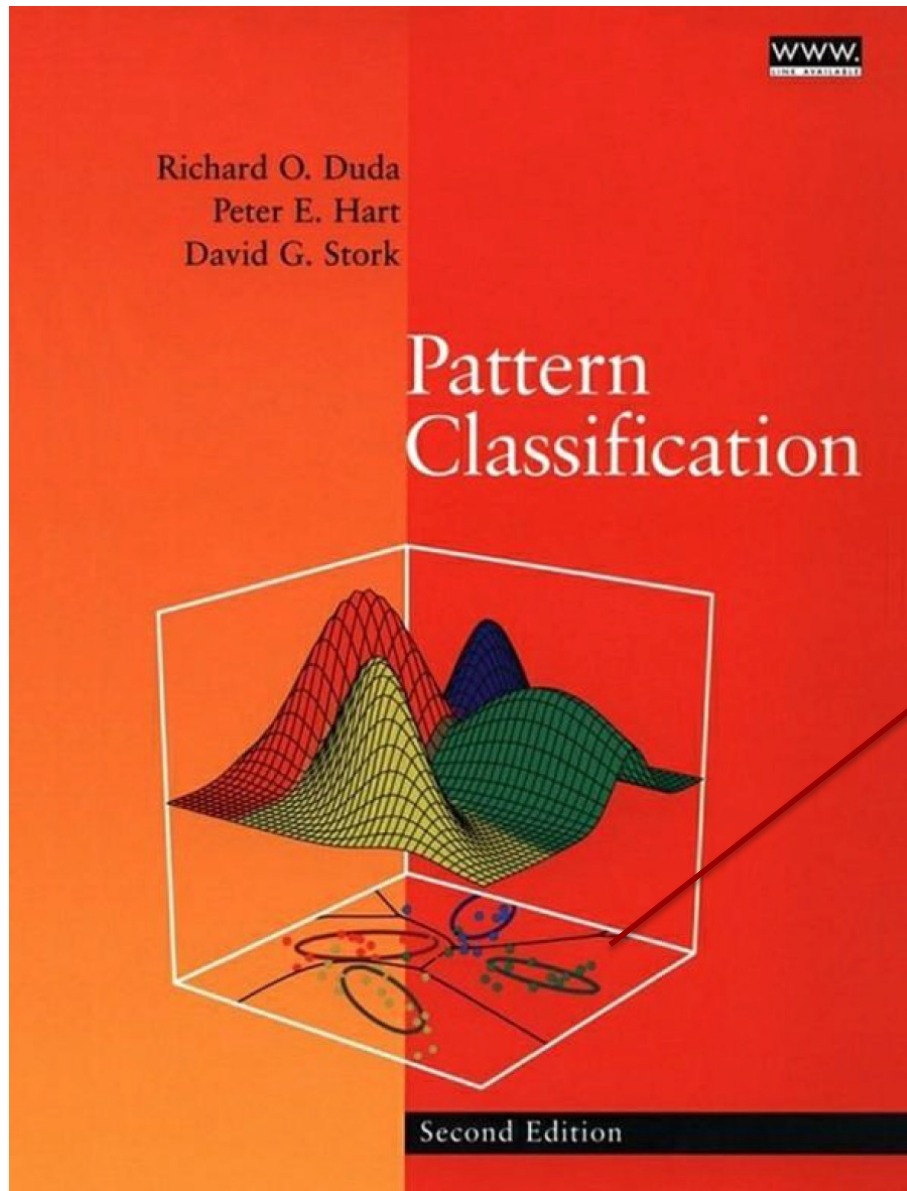
All Kernels with same bandwidth



Tok, M., Jongbloed, R., Lange, L., Bochinski, E., & Sikora, T. (2018). An MSE Approach For Training And Coding Steered Mixtures Of Experts. 2018 Picture Coding Symposium (PCS), 273-277.

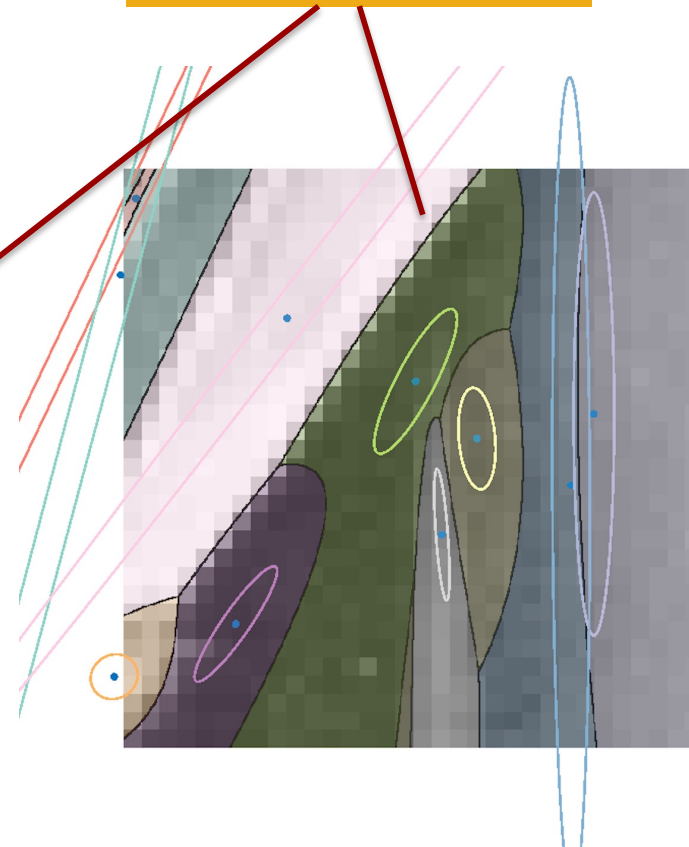
Segmentation & Graph Representation





Strong similarity with Bayesian Classification.
Decision boundaries are derived through
Hard-Gating of a Soft-Gating region.
Except we use the strategy for regression.

Decision Boundaries



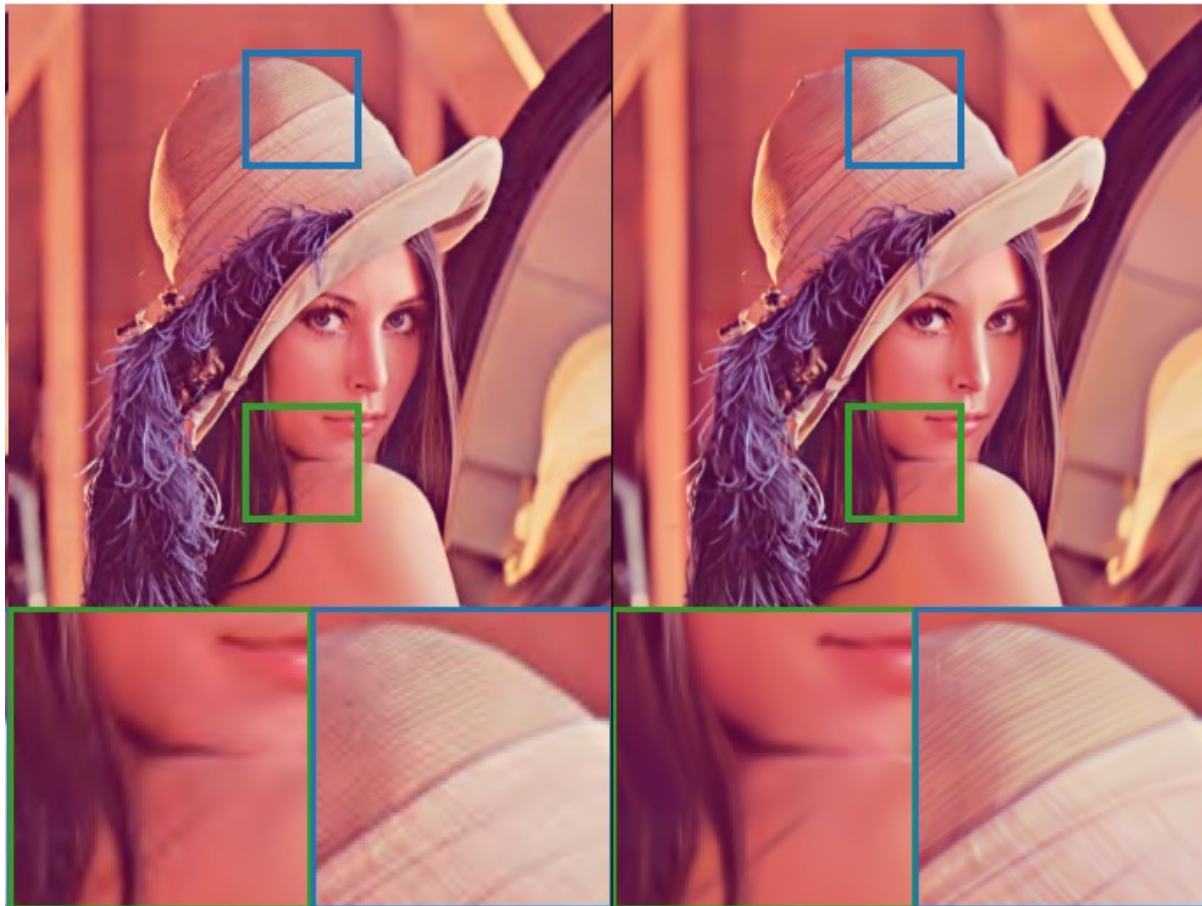
Compression Results for Images

JPEG2000

Proposed

Does this work for
compression of
entire
Images?

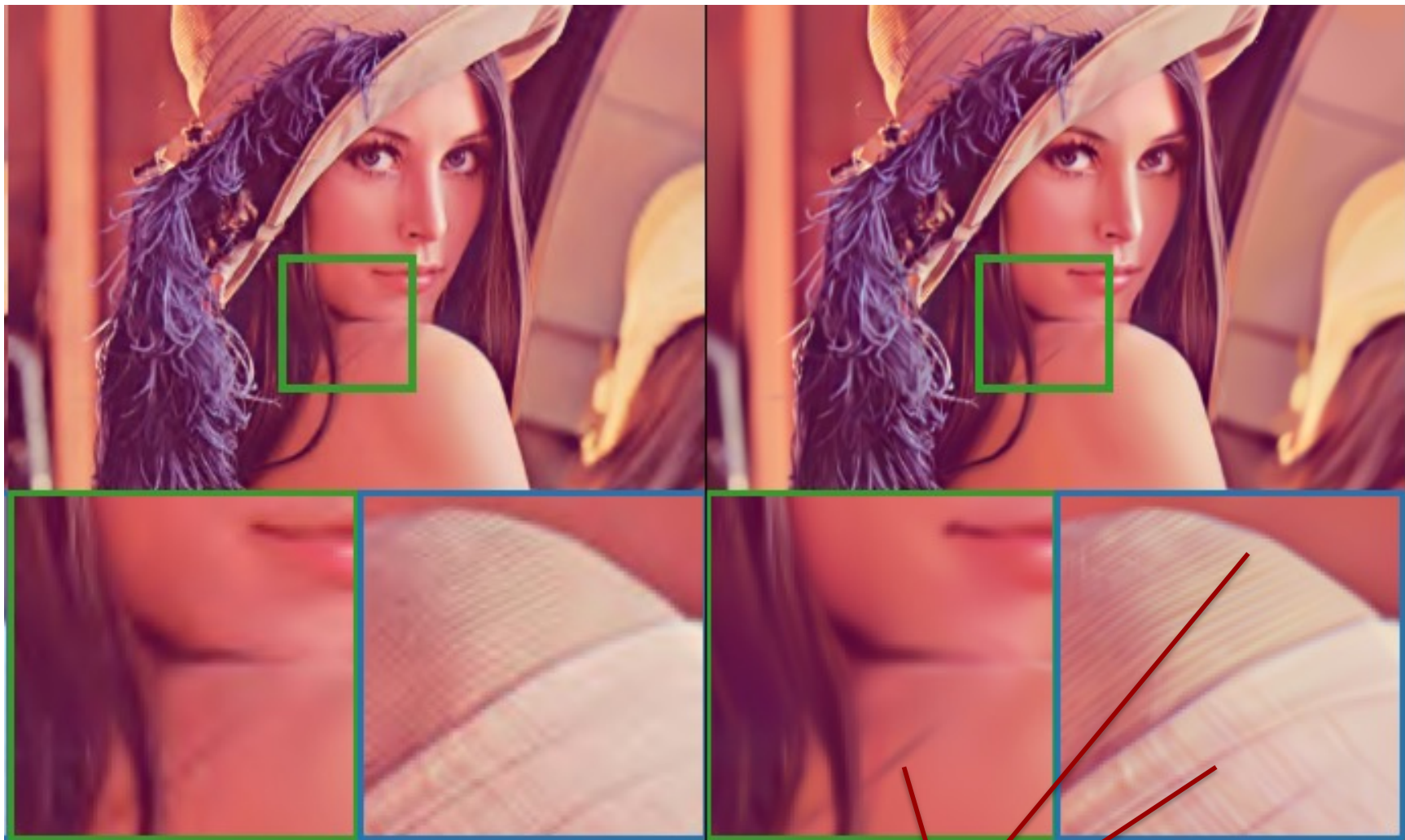
Indeed very
efficient for
compression.



same rate

R. Jongebloed, E. Bochinski, L. Lange and T. Sikora, "Quantized and Regularized Optimization for Coding Images Using Steered Mixtures-of-Experts," *2019 Data Compression Conference (DCC), Snowbird, UT, USA, 2019*, pp. 359-368.

Bochinski, Erik et al. "Regularized Gradient Descent Training of Steered Mixture of Experts for Sparse Image Representation." *2018 25th IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP) (2018)*: 3873-3877.

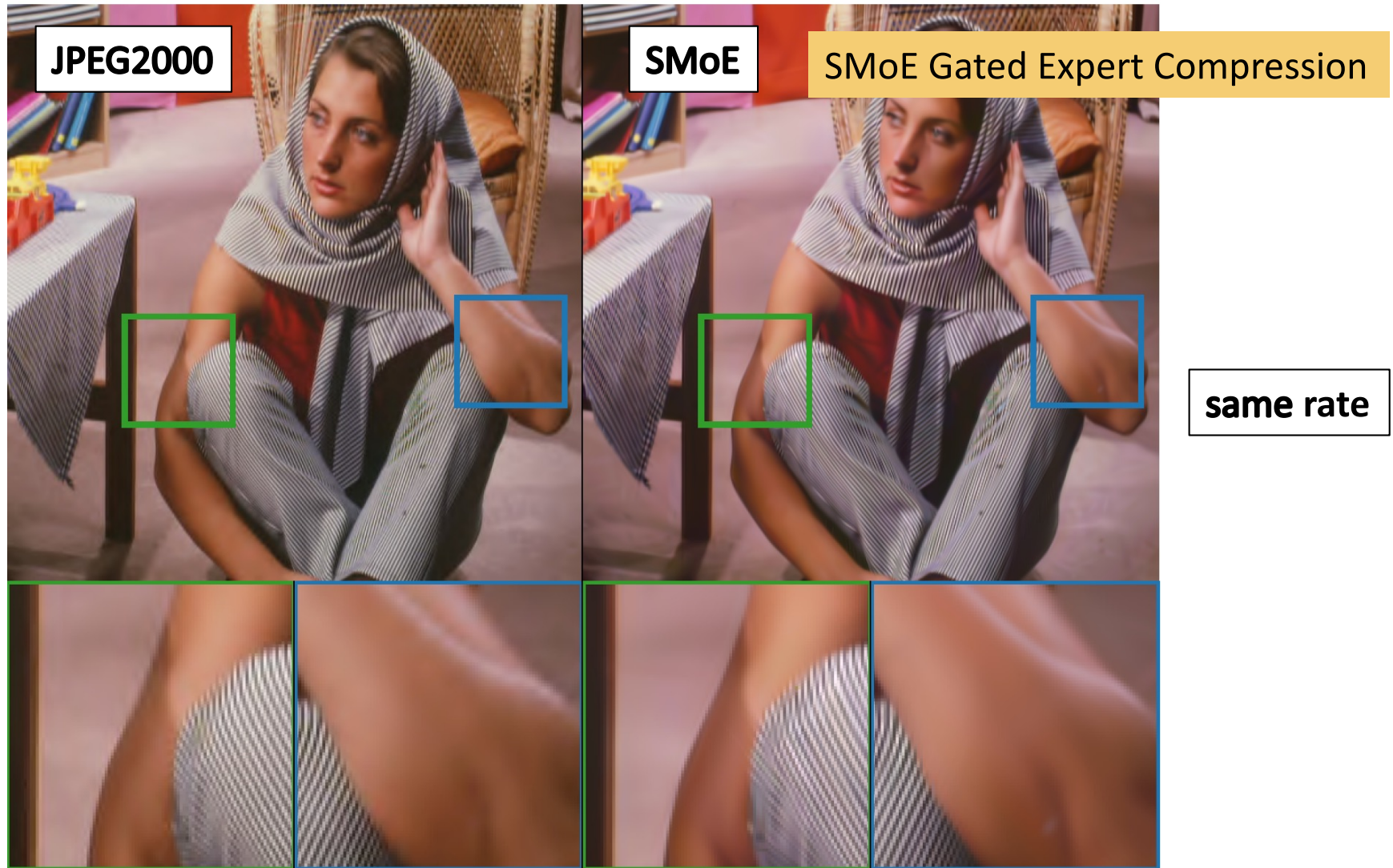


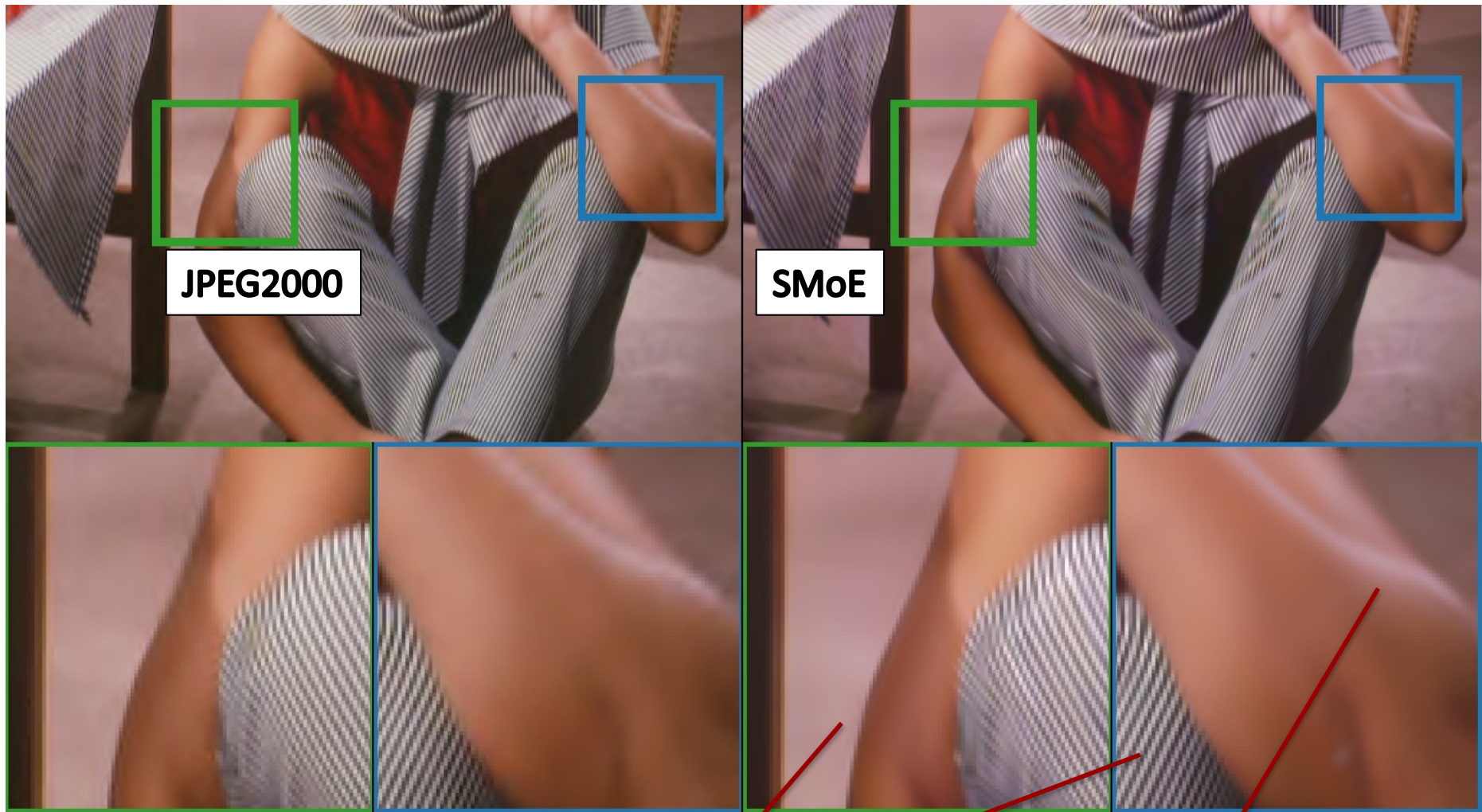
Excellent reconstruction of edges and textured regions!!!

R. Jongeblod, E. Bochinski, L. Lange and T. Sikora, "Quantized and Regularized Optimization for Coding Images Using Steered Mixtures-of-Experts," *2019 Data Compression Conference (DCC), Snowbird, UT, USA, 2019*, pp. 359-368.

Bochinski, Erik et al. "Regularized Gradient Descent Training of Steered Mixture of Experts for Sparse Image Representation." *2018 25th IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP) (2018)*: 3873-3877.

Results for Images





JPEG2000

SMoE

Again excellent reconstruction of edges and textured regions – as well as of smooth transitions!!!

Gating

The 2D-Soft-Gated regions are here displayed as Hard-Gated regions.



Sparsity

1 kernel responsible for extremely large number of pixels

And Video Compression?

(4-D GMM Model - crop with 128x128 pels x 64 frames)

Steering Kernel Network

3D Kernels

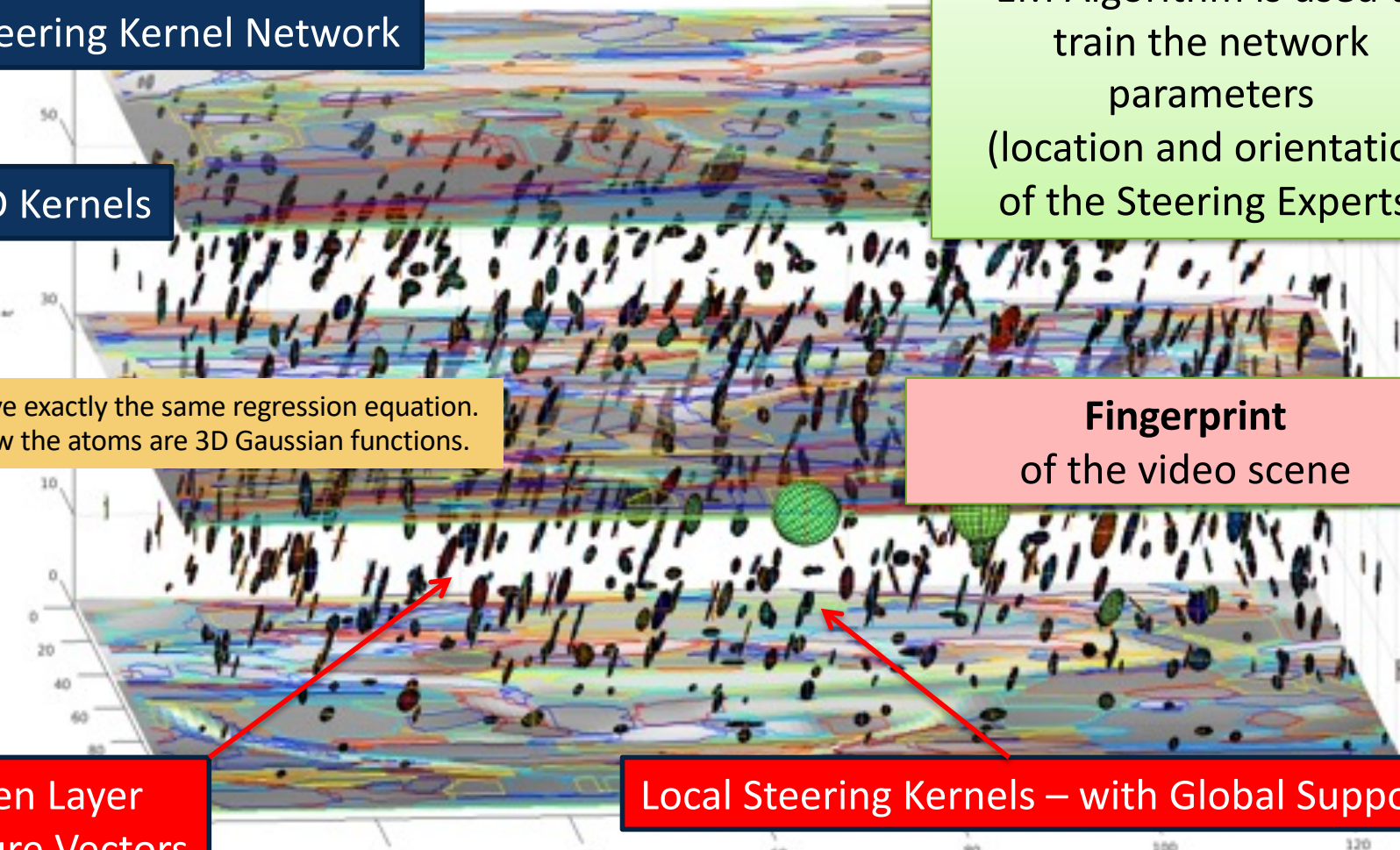
EM Algorithm is used to train the network parameters (location and orientation of the Steering Experts)

We have exactly the same regression equation. But now the atoms are 3D Gaussian functions.

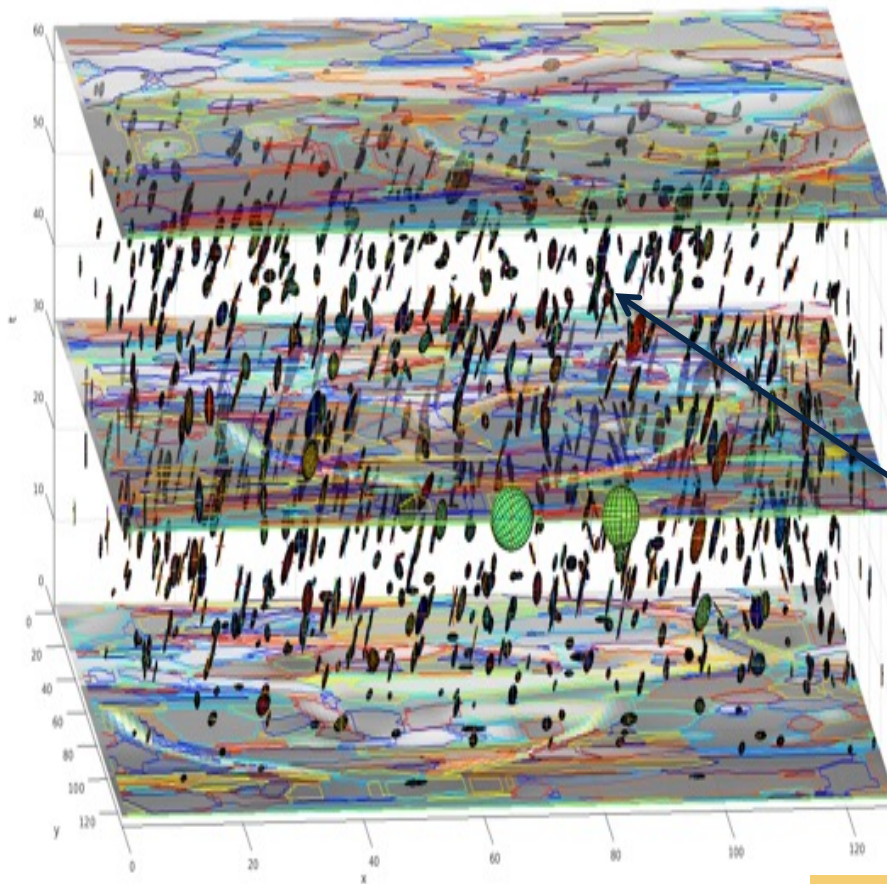
Fingerprint of the video scene

Hidden Layer Feature Vectors

Local Steering Kernels – with Global Support



Implicit Coding of Motion



265 x 265 x 64 pixels of video sequence.

In temporal direction the Kernels steer along motion of pixels.

Spatial and temporal „correlation“ is one and the same concept!!!!

No explicit motion vectors – rather spatio- temporal correlation flow!

Excellent reconstruction of edges (no blocks, no DPCM, no Transforms, no motion vectors used in this compression framework)!!!

Reconstruction of Mobile & Calendar

128 x 128 x 64 pixels

6D Gaussian Steering Kernels

- 3D Location
- 3D Color Space



Results 2016

Original

H.264

Gating Network

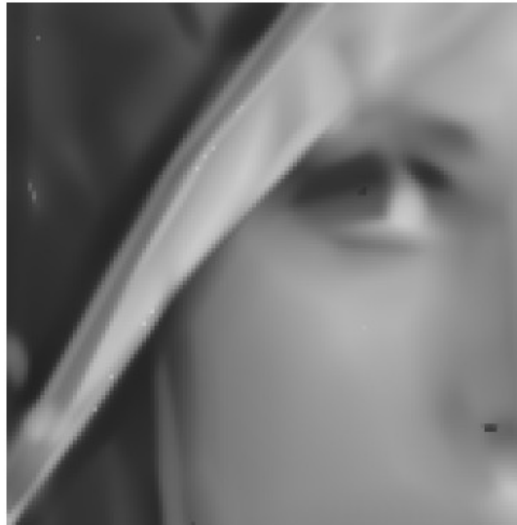
L. Lange, R. Verhack, and T. Sikora, "Video representation and coding using a sparse steered mixture-of-experts network," in 2016 PICTURE CODING SYMPOSIUM (PCS), Nuremberg, Germany, 2016, pp. 1–5.

Gradient Descent Algorithm in TensorFlow

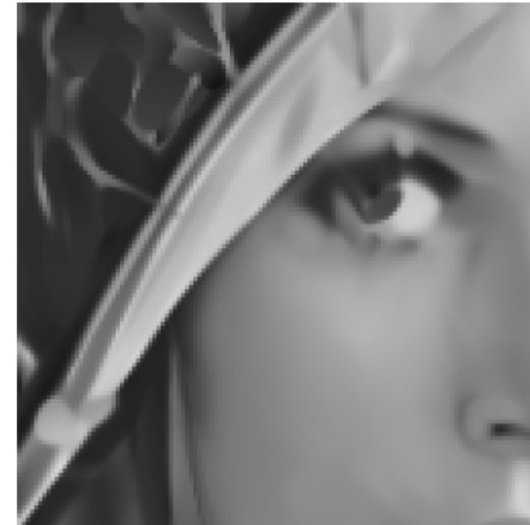
Gradient Descent training of the atom parameters greatly improves quality of reconstruction.



(a) Original crop



(b) GMM-EM, 100 components (25.59 dB)



(c) GMM-MSE, 100 components (31.83 dB)

@Erik Bochinski

6 dB Gain!!!!

9 parameters/expert

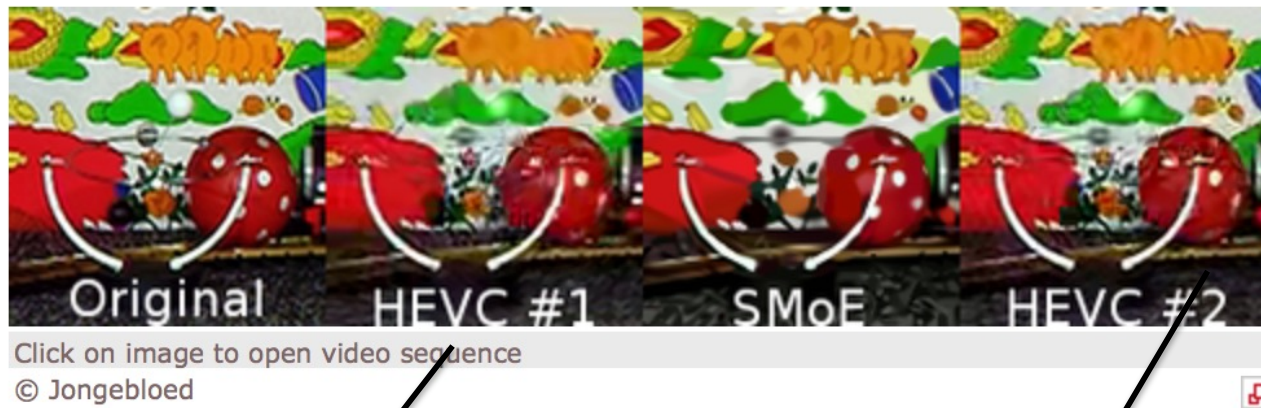
Bochinski, Erik et al. "Regularized Gradient Descent Training of Steered Mixture of Experts for Sparse Image Representation." 2018 25th IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP) (2018): 3873-3877.

Coding of Mobile & Calendar

@Rolf Jongbloed

128 x 128 x 64 pixels

SMoE Gating Network



10% less

20% more bits than SMoE

Results for Gated Experts compression greatly improves quality of decoded video compared to HEVC !!!

Coding of Mobile & Calendar

@Rolf Jongbloed

128 x 128 x 64 pixels

SMoE Gating Network



See life video demo on our web pages:

https://www.nue.tu-berlin.de/fileadmin/fg97/04_Forschung/Coding/SMoE/mobile_hevc_vc_smoe_same_bitrate.mp4

Coding of Mobile & Calendar

128 x 128 x 64 pixels

SMoE Gating Network



$$y(\underline{x}) = \sum_{k=1}^{K=10} m_k \cdot \frac{e^{-\left(\underline{x}-\underline{\mu}_k\right)^T \underline{R}_k \cdot \left(\underline{x}-\underline{\mu}_k\right)}}{\sum_{k=1}^{10} e^{-\left(\underline{x}-\underline{\mu}_j\right)^T \underline{R}_j \cdot \left(\underline{x}-\underline{\mu}_j\right)}}$$

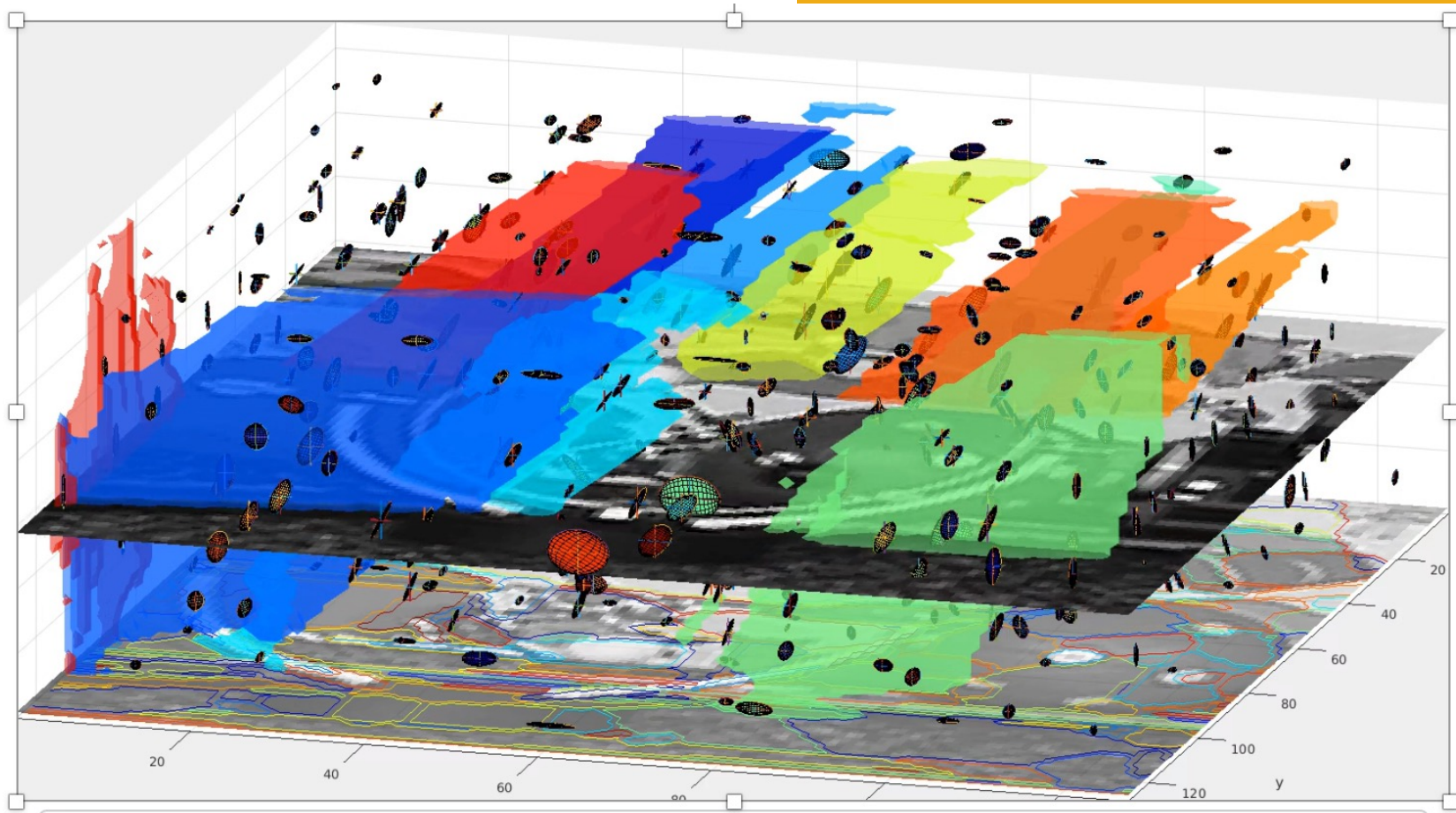
Now same simple and differentiable equation for video – but Gaussian atoms are now 3D!

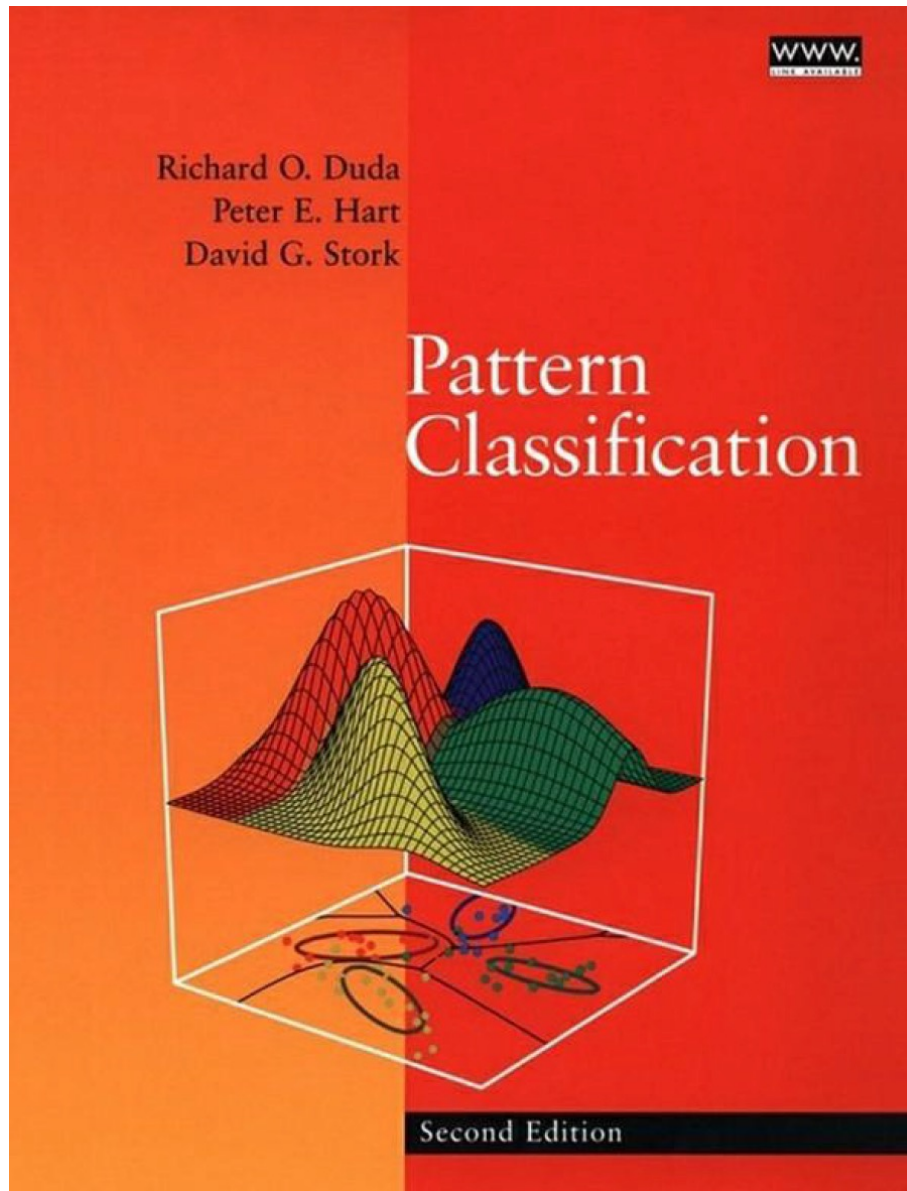
Experts

Soft-Gates

Global Spatio-Temporal Support of Kernels

3D Kernels produce 3D Soft-Gates





The following illustrations are taken from chapter 2 of the book.

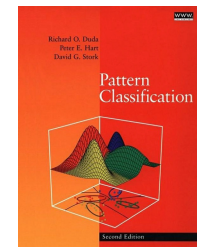
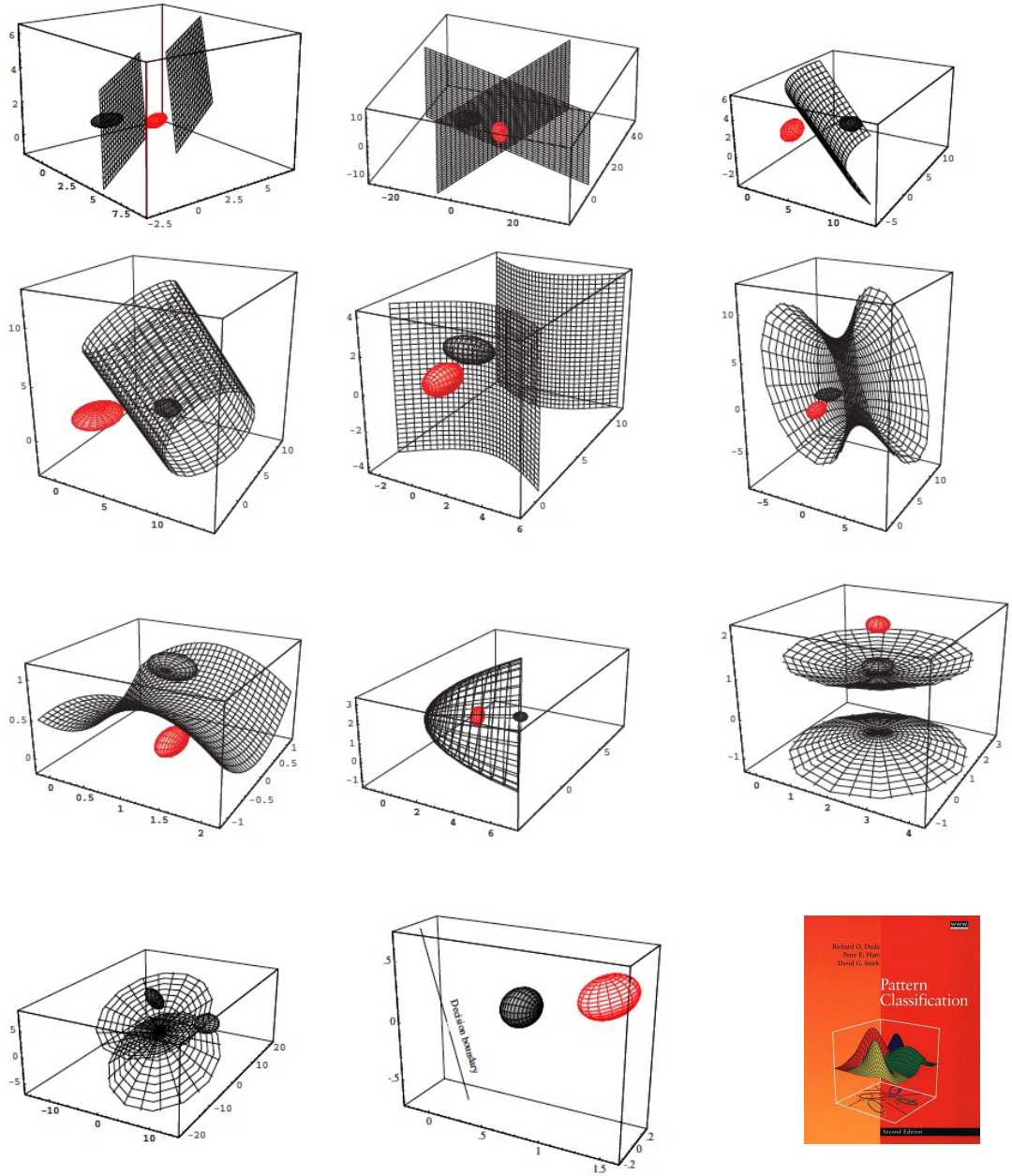
Gated-Experts Networks can be given a Bayesian interpretation if the atoms are Probability Density Functions – which is interesting to consider.

In this case decisions boundaries outlined in chapter 2 of the book, even though described for Bayesian classification, can be used to derive segmentation capabilities in images with Gated-Experts Networks.

Arbitrary three-dimensional Gaussian kernels yield two-dimensional hyper-quadratics as boundaries (3D-edges for video).

There are even degenerate classes in which the “edge” is a straight line.”

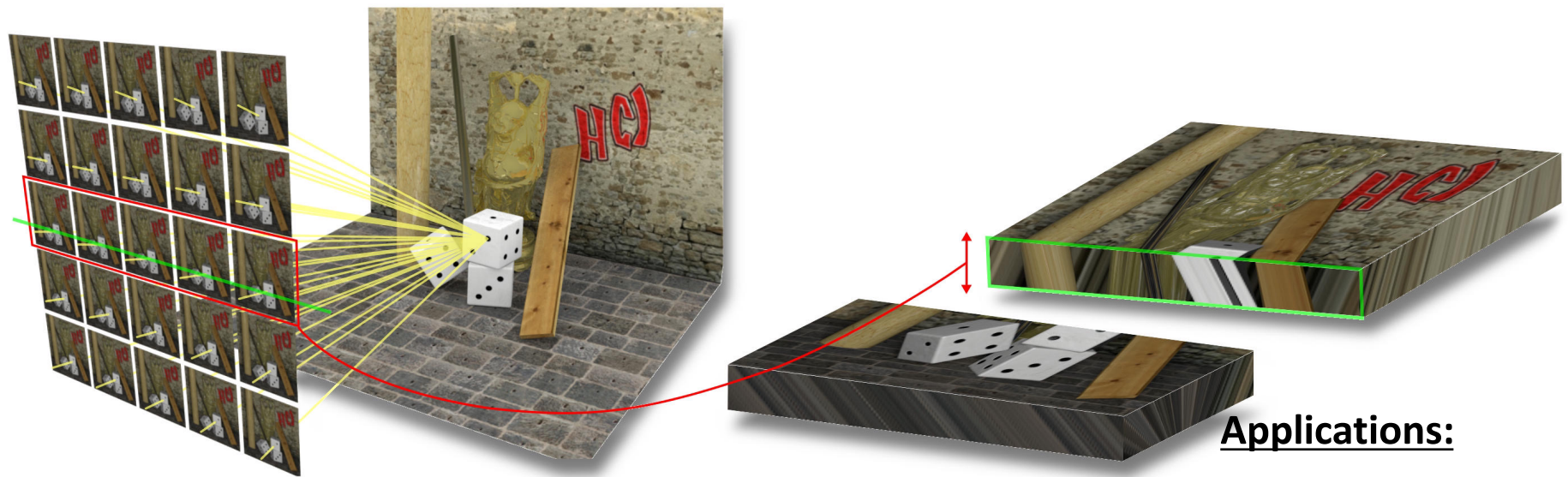
It is clear that more than 2 atoms can generate tremendously complex edge patterns.



Figures from Duda book

Lightfield Coding

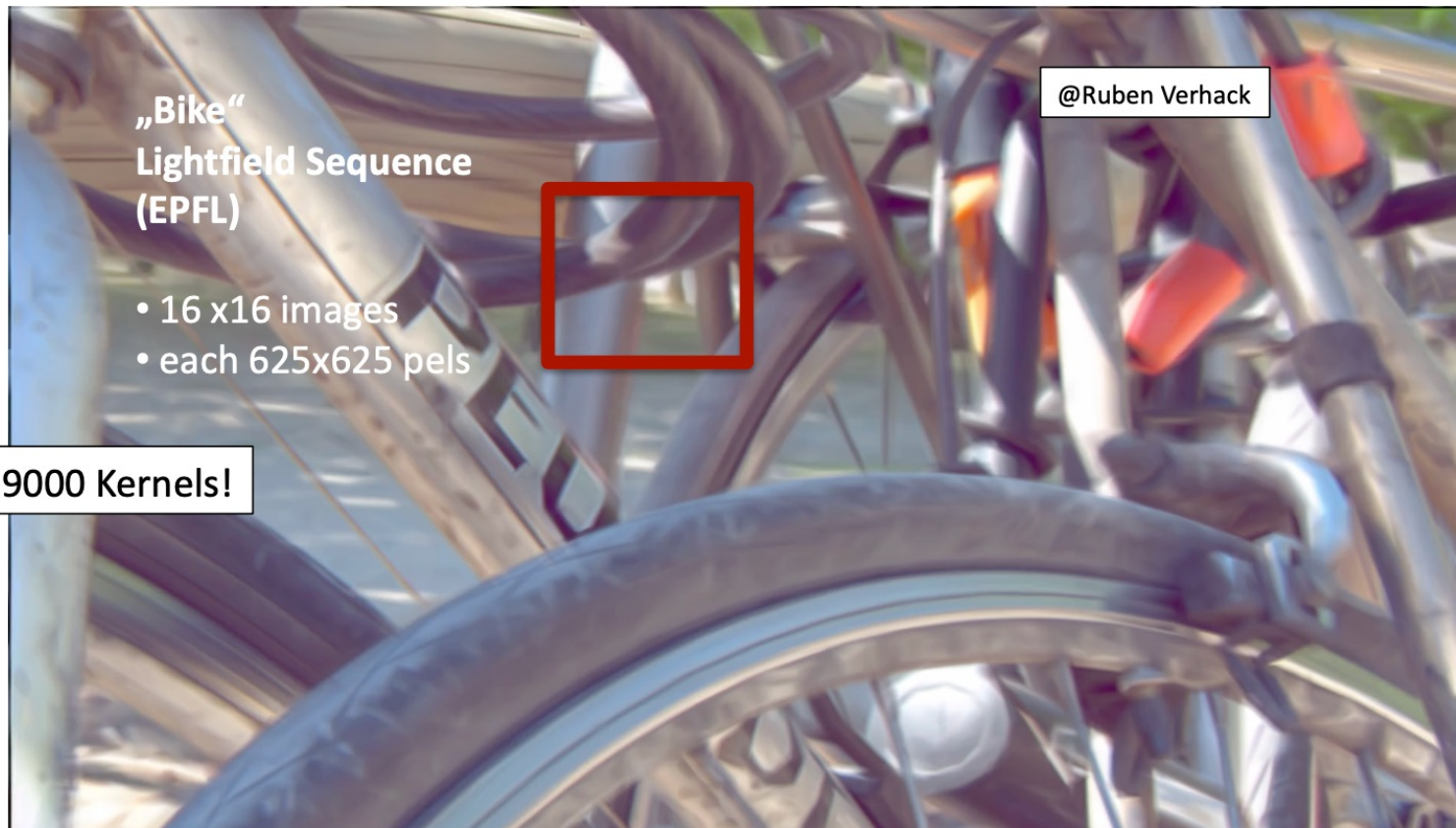
And how about sparse representation of even higher dimensional pixel data? It works just the same. Same simple set of gated non-linear equations. The Gaussian atom functions are now in general N-dimensional to fit the N-dimensional pixel raster !!!



Source: Uni Tübingen

Applications:

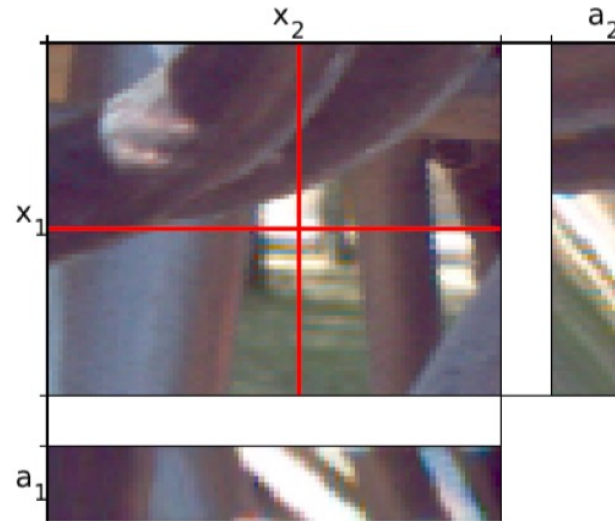
- 3D TV
- 3D Displays
- Interactive Vision
- 3D Reconstruction



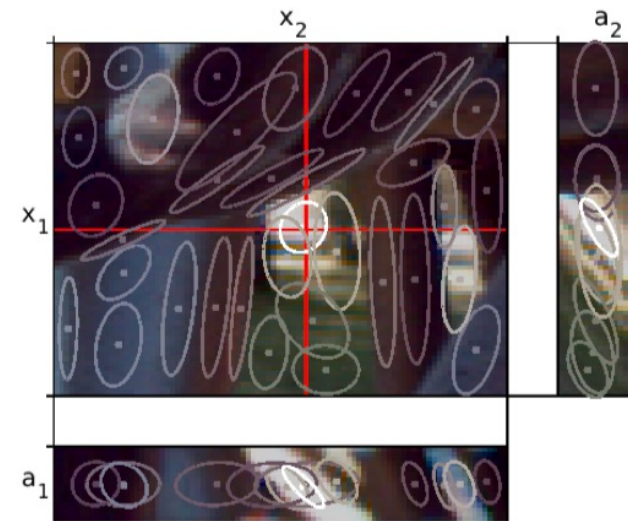
R. Verhack, T. Sikora, G. Van Wallendael and P. Lambert, "**Steered Mixture-of-Experts for Light Field Images and Video: Representation and Coding,**" in *IEEE Transactions on Multimedia*.

Best Paper Award 2021, IEEE Trans. Multimedia

4-D Pixel Grid

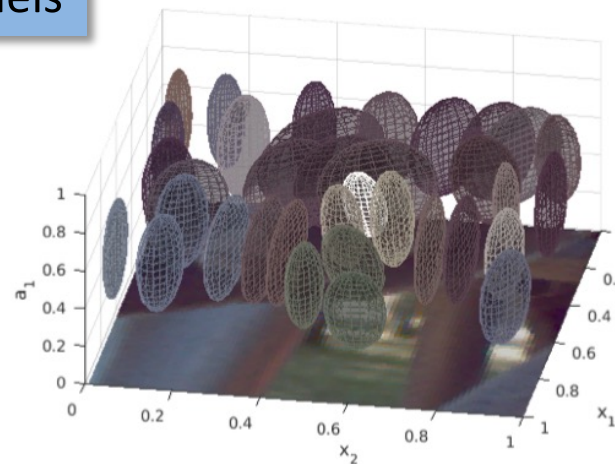


(a) Original

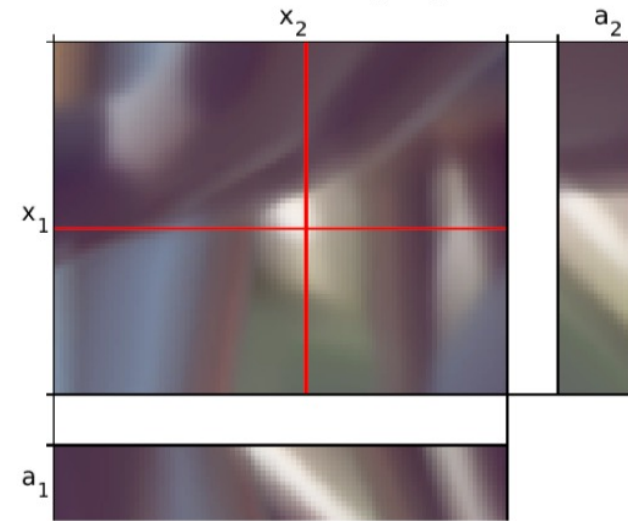


(b) GMM (4D projection)

8-D Gaussian Kernels



(c) GMM (3D projection)



(d) SMoE reconstruction

More Details in

**REGULARIZED GRADIENT DESCENT TRAINING OF STEERED MIXTURE OF EXPERTS
FOR SPARSE IMAGE REPRESENTATION**

Erik Bochinski, Rolf Jongebroed, Michael Tok, and Thomas Sikora

Technische Universität Berlin
Communication Systems Group

ICIP 2018

Jongebroed, Bochinski, Sikora, "Regularized Optimization with Gradually Increasing Quantization for Coding Videos Using Steered Mixtures-of-Experts", ICASSP 2020.

Optimization Framework in TensorFlow publicly available

Get the software from our website!!!

Where from here?

The field of Gated Experts Networks for sparse representation of images is completely new – a wide and open field to explore. Both theoretically as well as from an application point of view. We believe that the approach can be adopted and of value for many fields that take advantage of sparse representations, such as:

- *Compression*
- *Denoising*
- *Segmentation*
- *Graph Signal Processing*
- *Super-Resolution (after all we have a closed-form mathematical model for the pixel data)*
- *etc*



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